

**BANC-132**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (BAG)/BACHELOR OF ARTS  
(MULTIDISCIPLINARY) (BAM)**

**ASSIGNMENT**

**July 2025-January 2026**

**BANC 132- FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**



**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-110068**

Dear Learner,

As we have informed you in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination.

You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six-credit course and two TMAs for a four-credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMA for the discipline specific elective course **BANC 132- Fundamentals of Biological Anthropology** which is a six-credit course. The booklet therefore has three TMAs per course whose total marks adds up to 100 and carry a weightage of 30 %.

**Assignment I** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs). These are meant for writing essay type answers, with an introduction and a conclusion. These are intended to test your ability to describe your understanding/knowledge about the topic in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment II** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner. They are meant to test your ability to clearly understand concepts and processes.

**Assignment III** has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recalling the relevant/precise information about persons, writing, events, and or clear understanding of concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

Submission of the completed assignments:

|                    | Last date of submission         | Place of submission                             |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| July 2025 cycle    | 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2026     | Coordinator of the<br>Learner<br>Support Centre |
| January 2026 cycle | 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2026 |                                                 |

Please visit the Learner Support Centre to submit your assignment and obtain the receipt for the assignments submitted and retain it. If possible, keep a xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Learner Support Centre shall return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Learner Support Centre shall send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

1) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.

2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer.

Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that your answer:

- a) is logical and coherent;
- b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
- c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.

3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

**Wish you all the best!**

**Discipline of Anthropology  
SOSS, IGNOU, New Delhi**

**BANC-132: FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT)**

**Course Code: BANC 132**

**Assignment Code: BANC 132/ASST/TMA/2025-2026**

**Total Marks: 100**

**There are three Assignments. All questions are compulsory.**

**Assignment – I**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each.**

- |                                                             |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. Discuss various methods to study human variation.        | 20 |
| 2. Briefly Morphological criteria of racial classification. | 20 |

**Assignment – II**

**Answer the following questions in about 250 words each.**

- |                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 3. Elaborate on Human Genetics.                                    | 10 |
| 4. Give an account of the applications of Biological anthropology. | 10 |
| 5. Compare the anatomical features of man and apes.                | 10 |

**Assignment – III**

**Answer the following questions in about 100 words each.**

- |                                                 |   |
|-------------------------------------------------|---|
| 6. Anthropometry                                | 5 |
| 7. Longitudinal method of studying human growth | 5 |
| 8. Darwinism                                    | 5 |
| 9. Parallelism and Convergence                  | 5 |
| 10. Primate Characteristics                     | 5 |
| 11. Molecular Anthropology                      | 5 |